

# EXCELLENT



Primary  
**4**

Second Term

English

# unit 1

## This is where I live

المكان الذي أعيش فيه



# Lesson 1 ★ My Environment

## Key vocabulary



environment البيئة



building مبنى / بناء



city مدينة



village قرية



oasis واحة



river نهر



well بئر مياه



project مشروع



desert صحراء

advantages مميزات

## Other words

### كلمات أخرى

cousin ابن العم / ابنة العم

neighbor جار / جارة

animal حيوان

water ماء

people أشخاص / ناس

life حياة

tent خيمة

mae ماء

استمع إلى المفردات:

# Lesson 2 ★ A Visit to the Village

## Key vocabulary

استمع إلى المفردات:

village قرية

city مدينة

fresh طازج

forest غابة

oasis واحة

market سوق

friendly ودود

houses بيوت

clean نظيف

travelers مسافرون

sellers باعة

streets شوارع

people ناس / أشخاص

## Other words

### كلمات أخرى

weather الطقس

sunny مشمس

excited متحمس

cold بارد

rainy ممطر

quiet هادئ

clean نظيف

travelers مسافرون

sellers باعة

streets شوارع

people ناس / أشخاص

# Grammar Rules

# قواعد لغوية



## past simple

## الماضي البسيط

يعبر الماضي البسيط عن حدث تم وانتهى في الماضي  
ويتكون من:

نستخدم التصريف الثاني للفعل

في حالة الاثبات ..... ←

وال فعل نوعين منتظم وغير منتظم

go	went	visit	visited
see	saw	play	played
buy	bought	look	looked
am/is	was	love	loved
are	were	like	liked

Ex: I **visited** my grandpa yesterday.

Ex: He **bought** a present yesterday.

Ex: They **played** football last week.

Ex: They **were** very excited.

didn't + مصدر الفعل ..... ←

في حالة النفي

Ex: I **didn't visit** my grandpa yesterday.

Ex: He **didn't buy** a present yesterday.

Ex: They **didn't play** football last week.

Ex: They **weren't** very excited.

لأحظ : استخدام مصدر الفعل في حالة النفي  
بعد كلمة didn't  
was → wasn't  
were → weren't

..... + مصدر الفاعل + did + ..... ?

في حالة الاستفهام

Ex: What **did** you **do** yesterday? - We **went** to our village.  
Ex: What **did** you **see**? - We **saw** the Colossi of Memnon.

لأحظ : استخدام مصدر الفعل في حالة الاستفهام مع الكلمة did

## Quick Practice on the Past Simple Tense

اختر الإجابة الصحيحة:

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- I ..... many beautiful photos in the last trip.  
a) took      b) take      c) taking      d) takes
- We didn't ..... to school by bus last week.  
a) going      b) go      c) goes      d) went
- Rodiana ..... a cartoon yesterday.  
a) watches      b) watch      c) watched      d) watching
- Did your sister ..... her room last Friday?  
a) cleaned      b) clean      c) cleaned      d) cleaning
- Omar ..... beside the river yesterday.  
a) walking      b) walks      c) walk      d) walked

### 2 Read and write the correct form of the word(s) between brackets:

اقرأ واتكتب الشكل الصحيح للكلمات بين الأقواس:

- Emad ..... (go) to the club yesterday.
- We didn't ..... (visited) our grandparents last week.
- I ..... (buy) some fruits a few days ago.
- Egyptians ..... (use) simple tools in the past.
- They ..... (don't) buy fresh bread from the bakery yesterday. SB
- Adel ..... (find) a colorful bird in the forest yesterday. SB
- My family ..... (have) a picnic in the park last month.
- My mother ..... (make) a delicious cake last Monday.
- Where did you ..... (played) football yesterday?
- I ..... (does) my homework last night.
- Did you ..... (helped) your mother last week?
- Our teachers ..... (gives) us some information yesterday.
- I ..... (visit) the Pyramids when I was young.
- We ..... (see) Mr. Ali three hours ago.
- Mayar ..... (study) English yesterday.

## Keywords:

- yesterday      - last (night - week - year)      - ago      منذ الأمس

## Pronunciation corner

The pronunciation of -ed at the end of verbs depends on the last sound in the verb before -ed is added. There are three possible pronunciations of -ed, and they are /id/, /d/, and /t/.

(d / t / id ) في نهاية الفعل المنتظم لهم ثلات أصوات ed



تنطق /d/ بعد هذه الاصوات

/n/r/g/v//z/b/m

تنطق /t/ بعد هذه الاصوات

p/k/f/sh/ch/ss/c/x

t/d

L	called
n	cleaned
r	delivered
g	damaged
v	lived
y	played
w	followed
m	climbed

p	helped
k	walked
ss	dressed
f	laughed
sh	washed
ch	watched
c	danced
x	fixed

t	waited
	counted
	tasted
	wanted
d	needed
	decided
	handed
	divided

## Different Places in the Environment

**Maha:** Hi, Salma, did you finish the project our teacher asked us to do last week? مرحباً سلمني هل انتهيت من المشروع الذي طلبته منا معلمتنا الأسبوع الماضي؟

**Salma:** Yes, I did. I enjoyed it a lot. What about you? نعم، استمتعت به كثيراً وماذا عنك؟

**Maha:** I worked on it with my cousin. We compared life in the **city** with life in the **village**. What did you choose? عملت عليه مع بنت عمي. قارنا الحياة في المدينة بالحياة في القرية. ماذا اخترت؟

**Salma:** I wrote about the desert. I explained how people lived in tents, traveled on camels, and used **wells** for water.



كُتِبَتْ عن الصحراء ووضحتَ كِيفَ كَانَ النَّاسُ يَعِيشُونَ فِي الْخَيَّامِ وَيَسَافِرُونَ عَلَى الْجَمَالِ وَيَسْتَخْدِمُونَ الْآبَارَ لِلْحَصُولِ عَلَى امَّاءِ

**Maha:** That's interesting! I learned that people in villages lived **simply**. They **farmed**, **raised** animals, and knew all their neighbors.

هذا مثير للاهتمام! علمتُ أن سكان القرى يعيشون حياةً بسيطة، يزرعون ويربون الماشية، ويعرفون جميع جيرانهم.

**Salma:** And city life was different. People lived in tall buildings, used cars and buses, and had shops everywhere.



وَكَانَتْ حَيَاةُ الْمَدِينَةِ مُخْتَلِفَةً حِيثُ عَاشَ النَّاسُ فِي مَبَانِيٍّ شَاهِقَةٍ وَيَسْتَخْدِمُونَ سَيَارَاتٍ وَحَافَلَاتٍ وَكَانَتِ الْمَتَاجِرُ مُنْتَشِرَةً فِي كُلِّ مَكَانٍ

**Maha:** Exactly. I **realized** every place had **advantages** and **challenges**. بالضبط. أدركتُ أنَّ كُلَّ مَكَانٍ مَزِيَّاً وَتَحْديَاتٍ.

**Salma:** Yes, the project helped us understand how people **adapted** to their environments.

نعم، لقد ساعدنا المشروع على فهم كيفية تكيف الناس مع بيئتهم.



## Listen and read

### A Day in the Village

Last weekend, Ahmed and Omar visited a small village near the city. The weather was sunny. They were excited. They walked beside the river and noticed how clean and fresh the air was compared to the busy city. Omar took photos of houses, trees, and the clear water. Ahmed smelled the colorful flowers beside the path. Not far from the village, they saw a small forest with tall trees and many birds.



في نهاية الأسبوع الماضي زار أحمد وعمر قرية صغيرة قرب المدينة وكان الجو مشمساً فشرا بالحماس ومشيا على ضفاف النهر ولاحظا مدى نقاء الهواء ونضارته مقارنةً بضباب المدينة، التقاط عمر صوراً للمنازل والأشجار والمياه الصافية وشم أحمد رائحة الزهور الزاهية بجانب الطريق وعلى مقربيه شاهداً غابة صغيرة بأشجارها العالية وطيورها الكثيرة

A farmer told them a story about an oasis in the desert where travelers could find water and rest. In the afternoon, they went to the market and bought fresh fruit such as apples, oranges, and bananas. The sellers were friendly and told them stories about village life. Ahmed and Omar enjoyed the quiet streets, listened to birds singing, and learned many new things about the people who lived there.



حَكَى لَهُمْ مَزَارِعَ قَصَّةً عَنْ وَاحَةٍ فِي الصَّحَرَاءِ حِيثُ يَجِدُ بِهَا الْمَسَافِرُونَ امَّاءَ وَالرَّاحَةَ وَبَعْدَ الظَّهَرِ ذَهَبُوا إِلَى السَّوقِ وَاشْتَرَوْا فَاكِهَةَ طَازِجةَ كَالْتَفَاحِ وَالْمَلْوَحِ وَكَانَ الْبَانِعُونَ وَدُودِينَ، وَحَكَوْا لَهُمْ قَصَّصاً عَنْ حَيَاةِ الْقَرْيَةِ وَاسْتَمْتَعَ أَحْمَدُ وَعَمْرٌ بِالشَّوَارِعِ الْهَادِئَةِ وَاسْتَمْتَعَا إِلَى تَغْرِيدِ الطَّيْوَرِ وَتَعْلَمُا الْكَثِيرَ عَنْ سَكَانِ الْقَرْيَةِ